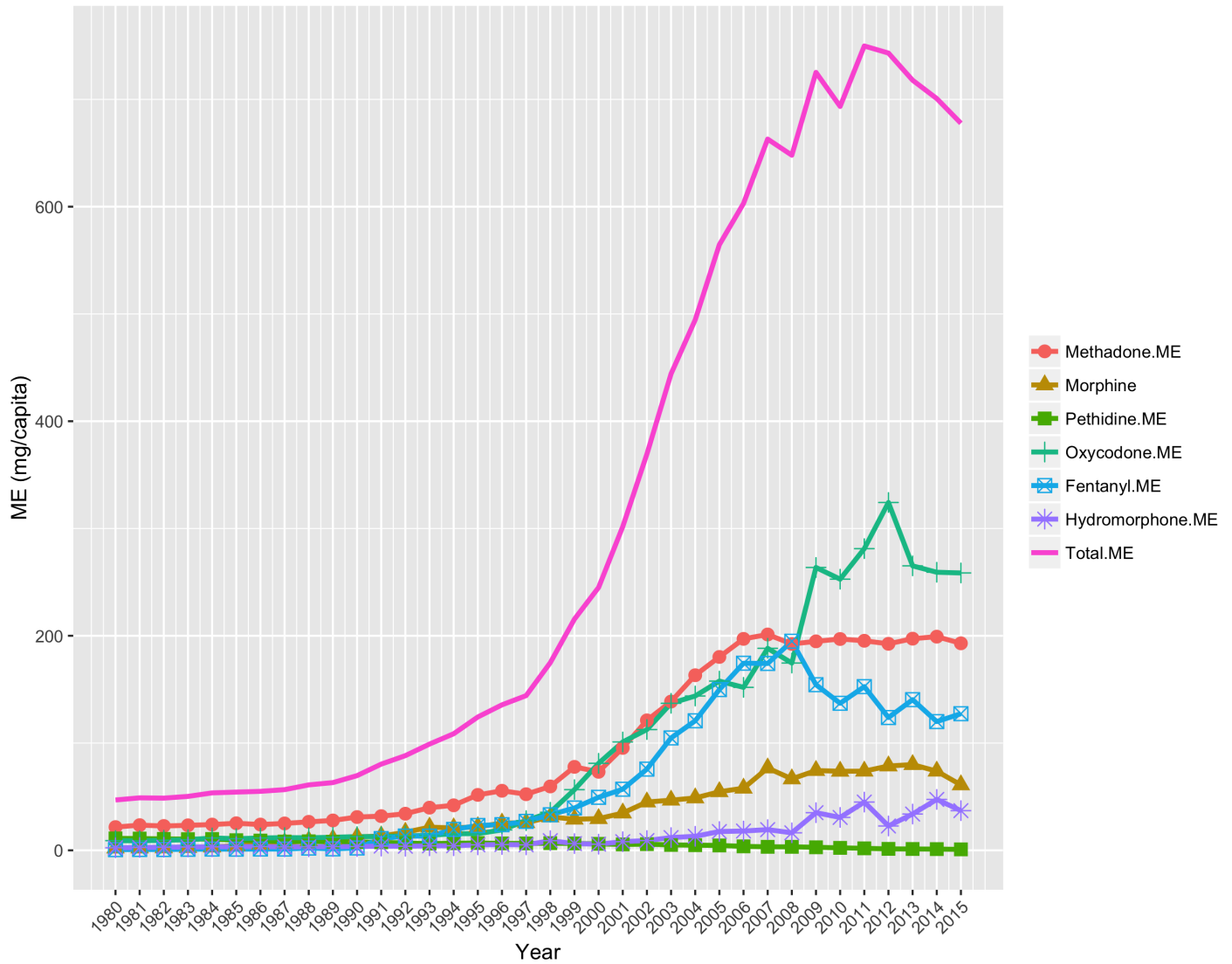


United States of America

Opioid Consumption in Morphine Equivalence (ME), mg per person



Sources: International Narcotics Control Board; World Health Organization population data
 By: Pain & Policy Studies Group, University of Wisconsin/WHO Collaborating Center, 2015

United States of America

Opioid Consumption in Morphine Equivalence (ME), mg per person

Note: Blank cells indicate no consumption data

Year	Methadone ME	Morphine	Pethidine ME	Oxycodone ME	Fentanyl ME	Hydromorphone ME	Total ME
1980	21.6562	2.1095	11.1116	9.0166	0.6395	2.3876	46.9210
1981	23.4665	2.1527	10.9733	8.8726	0.7991	2.6540	48.9182
1982	22.6881	2.2955	10.6399	9.3882	0.7727	2.8586	48.6431
1983	23.3117	2.6075	10.4383	9.8469	0.9723	3.0931	50.2698
1984	24.0132	3.0418	10.5629	11.5124	1.1461	3.2796	53.5560
1985	25.2252	4.2978	9.4490	10.8300	1.0755	3.3963	54.2737
1986	24.0319	5.6382	9.1117	11.4830	1.2014	3.5109	54.9771
1987	25.0704	7.0294	8.2226	11.8412	1.1811	3.2120	56.5568
1988	26.5610	8.8931	8.4217	11.7030	2.1086	3.3058	60.9932
1989	27.8481	10.4066	7.9667	12.1470	1.3476	3.4163	63.1324
1990	31.0145	12.4426	7.6366	12.7919	2.1947	3.5407	69.6210
1991	31.8557	13.3511	7.4751	12.7610	10.9444	3.9582	80.3454
1992	34.1192	16.7793	6.7665	13.4851	13.2921	3.8179	88.2602
1993	39.7616	21.5822	6.2479	14.0136	13.2584	4.1700	99.0338
1994	41.9670	20.8885	6.5978	15.4660	19.4646	4.2807	108.6646
1995	51.6674	21.9750	6.7917	15.5840	23.1669	5.1046	124.2897
1996	55.5249	25.3422	6.4338	19.0045	23.9132	5.3954	135.6140
1997	52.2916	25.7587	6.4178	27.6504	26.9956	5.0979	144.2120
1998	59.5501	31.1076	6.6868	35.4600	33.1255	8.9911	174.9212
1999	77.7802	29.0049	6.4005	56.5631	39.4604	6.2754	215.4845
2000	73.2017	29.5269	6.0409	81.1078	49.4219	5.7268	245.0260
2001	95.4649	34.7382	5.5088	100.9934	56.9566	8.0524	301.7143
2002	121.1647	45.0284	5.7714	112.5703	75.7047	9.1091	369.3486
2003	138.6968	46.7436	5.0333	137.0493	104.7660	11.8820	444.1709
2004	163.2276	48.8145	4.7869	143.8599	120.7540	13.0798	494.5227
2005	180.2561	54.6161	4.5460	157.7662	149.8549	17.5245	564.5639
2006	197.1181	57.8888	3.7022	151.9112	174.3918	17.9853	602.9975
2007	201.1947	76.7354	3.2613	188.2988	174.2011	19.2972	662.9885
2008	192.3705	66.5682	3.2443	174.5870	194.8958	16.3172	647.9831
2009	194.8033	74.3756	2.8329	263.6669	154.3813	35.0923	725.1524
2010	196.9956	73.6764	2.2859	252.7612	137.0653	30.6610	693.4454
2011	195.3353	73.7779	1.8569	281.2172	152.6069	44.9918	749.7859
2012	192.5008	78.6245	1.3405	324.2439	123.7886	22.6932	743.1915
2013	197.3027	79.8961	1.2388	265.1786	140.4454	33.8310	717.8926
2014	199.1684	73.7842	1.1382	259.2203	120.0125	47.4559	700.7794
2015	192.9616	60.9909	0.8952	258.5665	127.3625	36.9925	677.7693

Data sources:

Consumption data - International Narcotics Control Board
 Population - United Nations World Population Prospects, 2013 Revision
 ME conversion factors - WHOCC Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology

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