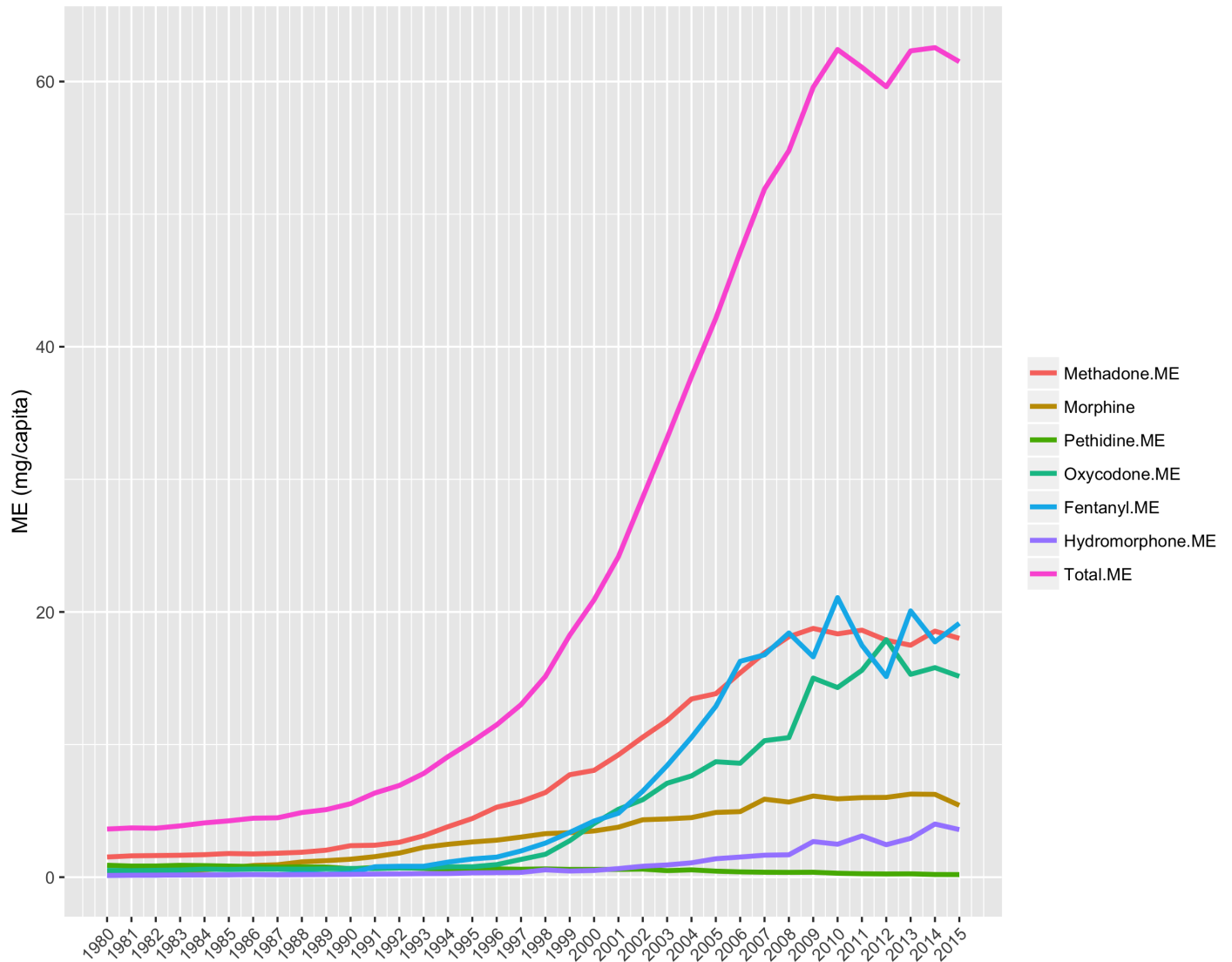


Global Opioid Consumption

Morphine Equivalence (ME), (mg/capita)



Sources: International Narcotics Control Board; World Health Organization population data
By: Pain & Policy Studies Group, University of Wisconsin/WHO Collaborating Center, 2015

Global Opioid Consumption

Morphine Equivalence (ME), (mg/capita)

Year	Methadone ME	Morphine	Pethidine ME	Oxycodone ME	Fentanyl ME	Hydromorphone ME	Total ME
1980	1.5197	0.4281	0.8986	0.5159	0.1350	0.1314	3.6286
1981	1.6076	0.4753	0.8392	0.4935	0.1557	0.1430	3.7143
1982	1.6305	0.3968	0.8425	0.5208	0.1481	0.1520	3.6907
1983	1.6527	0.4380	0.8937	0.5439	0.1756	0.1642	3.8681
1984	1.6972	0.5632	0.8713	0.6109	0.1806	0.1713	4.0945
1985	1.7829	0.6832	0.8339	0.5857	0.1864	0.1756	4.2477
1986	1.7500	0.8815	0.8067	0.6110	0.2026	0.1939	4.4457
1987	1.8049	0.9371	0.7522	0.6120	0.1912	0.1789	4.4763
1988	1.8789	1.1550	0.7797	0.6026	0.2687	0.1890	4.8738
1989	2.0371	1.2434	0.7621	0.6293	0.2229	0.1998	5.0946
1990	2.3751	1.3536	0.6376	0.6539	0.3056	0.2134	5.5391
1991	2.4093	1.5494	0.7267	0.6429	0.7871	0.2327	6.3482
1992	2.6294	1.8179	0.7102	0.6903	0.8216	0.2446	6.9140
1993	3.1236	2.2485	0.6607	0.6988	0.8219	0.2643	7.8179
1994	3.8056	2.4781	0.6126	0.7817	1.1374	0.2722	9.0876
1995	4.4247	2.6556	0.6749	0.7829	1.3736	0.3244	10.2361
1996	5.2755	2.7890	0.6224	0.9480	1.5125	0.3400	11.4875
1997	5.7093	3.0245	0.5970	1.3401	1.9784	0.3598	13.0091
1998	6.3814	3.2813	0.6237	1.7239	2.5689	0.5524	15.1316
1999	7.7248	3.3524	0.5851	2.7491	3.3756	0.4620	18.2490
2000	8.0549	3.4857	0.5857	4.0428	4.2333	0.5054	20.9079
2001	9.2235	3.7695	0.5864	5.1226	4.8214	0.6457	24.1691
2002	10.5569	4.3276	0.6075	5.8434	6.4868	0.8242	28.6463
2003	11.8100	4.3917	0.4927	7.0837	8.4186	0.9220	33.1187
2004	13.4362	4.4904	0.5518	7.6373	10.5411	1.0815	37.7382
2005	13.8347	4.8805	0.4541	8.7056	12.8840	1.3891	42.1480
2006	15.4077	4.9439	0.3982	8.5920	16.2771	1.5186	47.1374
2007	16.9207	5.8807	0.3718	10.2931	16.7673	1.6571	51.8907
2008	18.1342	5.6631	0.3622	10.5240	18.4149	1.6855	54.7840
2009	18.7584	6.1206	0.3725	15.0143	16.6166	2.6862	59.5687
2010	18.3459	5.9053	0.2972	14.2987	21.0796	2.4842	62.4108
2011	18.6271	5.9984	0.2578	15.5998	17.4813	3.1104	61.0748
2012	17.8720	6.0150	0.2416	17.9079	15.1285	2.4473	59.6123
2013	17.4929	6.2650	0.2510	15.2961	20.0774	2.9278	62.3101
2014	18.5529	6.2457	0.2024	15.8015	17.7447	4.0072	62.5544
2015	18.0092	5.4167	0.1943	15.1445	19.1427	3.5879	61.4953

Data sources:

Consumption data - International Narcotics Control Board
 Population - United Nations World Population Prospects, 2013 Revision
 ME conversion factors - WHOCC Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology

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