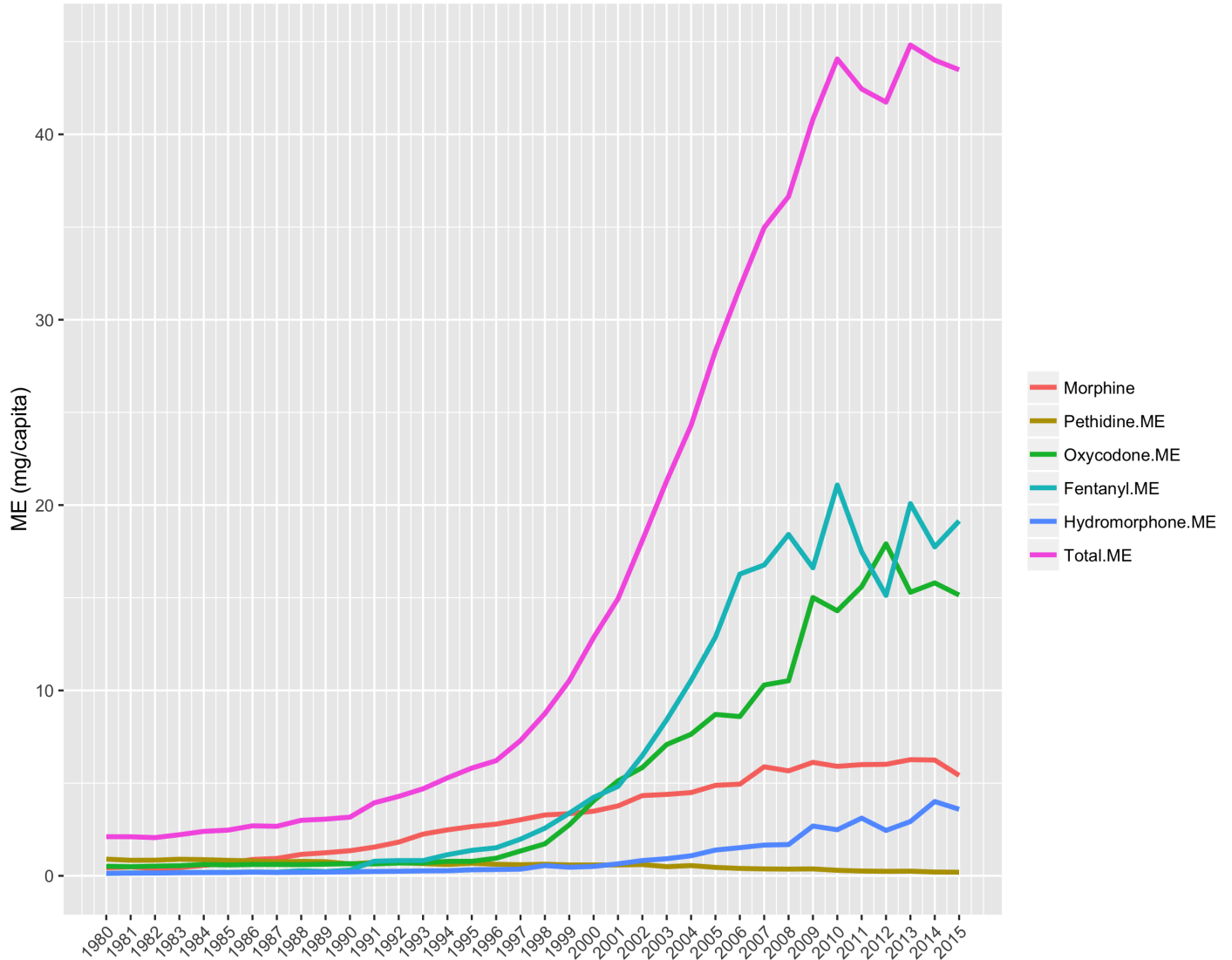


# Global Opioid Consumption

Morphine Equivalence (ME) minus Methadone, (mg/capita)



Sources: International Narcotics Control Board; World Health Organization population data  
By: Pain & Policy Studies Group, University of Wisconsin/WHO Collaborating Center, 2015

# Global Opioid Consumption

## Morphine Equivalence (ME) minus Methadone, (mg/capita)

Year	Morphine	Pethidine ME	Oxycodone ME	Fentanyl ME	Hydromorphone ME	Total ME
1980	0.4281	0.8986	0.5159	0.1350	0.1314	2.1089
1981	0.4753	0.8392	0.4935	0.1557	0.1430	2.1066
1982	0.3968	0.8425	0.5208	0.1481	0.1520	2.0602
1983	0.4380	0.8937	0.5439	0.1756	0.1642	2.2153
1984	0.5632	0.8713	0.6109	0.1806	0.1713	2.3974
1985	0.6832	0.8339	0.5857	0.1864	0.1756	2.4648
1986	0.8815	0.8067	0.6110	0.2026	0.1939	2.6957
1987	0.9371	0.7522	0.6120	0.1912	0.1789	2.6714
1988	1.1550	0.7797	0.6026	0.2687	0.1890	2.9949
1989	1.2434	0.7621	0.6293	0.2229	0.1998	3.0575
1990	1.3536	0.6376	0.6539	0.3056	0.2134	3.1640
1991	1.5494	0.7267	0.6429	0.7871	0.2327	3.9388
1992	1.8179	0.7102	0.6903	0.8216	0.2446	4.2847
1993	2.2485	0.6607	0.6988	0.8219	0.2643	4.6943
1994	2.4781	0.6126	0.7817	1.1374	0.2722	5.2821
1995	2.6556	0.6749	0.7829	1.3736	0.3244	5.8114
1996	2.7890	0.6224	0.9480	1.5125	0.3400	6.2119
1997	3.0245	0.5970	1.3401	1.9784	0.3598	7.2998
1998	3.2813	0.6237	1.7239	2.5689	0.5524	8.7502
1999	3.3524	0.5851	2.7491	3.3756	0.4620	10.5242
2000	3.4857	0.5857	4.0428	4.2333	0.5054	12.8530
2001	3.7695	0.5864	5.1226	4.8214	0.6457	14.9457
2002	4.3276	0.6075	5.8434	6.4868	0.8242	18.0894
2003	4.3917	0.4927	7.0837	8.4186	0.9220	21.3087
2004	4.4904	0.5518	7.6373	10.5411	1.0815	24.3021
2005	4.8805	0.4541	8.7056	12.8840	1.3891	28.3133
2006	4.9439	0.3982	8.5920	16.2771	1.5186	31.7298
2007	5.8807	0.3718	10.2931	16.7673	1.6571	34.9700
2008	5.6631	0.3622	10.5240	18.4149	1.6855	36.6498
2009	6.1206	0.3725	15.0143	16.6166	2.6862	40.8103
2010	5.9053	0.2972	14.2987	21.0796	2.4842	44.0649
2011	5.9984	0.2578	15.5998	17.4813	3.1104	42.4477
2012	6.0150	0.2416	17.9079	15.1285	2.4473	41.7404
2013	6.2650	0.2510	15.2961	20.0774	2.9278	44.8172
2014	6.2457	0.2024	15.8015	17.7447	4.0072	44.0016
2015	5.4167	0.1943	15.1445	19.1427	3.5879	43.4861

**Data sources:**

Consumption data - International Narcotics Control Board  
 Population - United Nations World Population Prospects, 2013 Revision  
 ME conversion factors - WHOCC Centre for Drug Statistics Methodology

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