

## States with Prescription Monitoring Programs

STATE	YEAR PROGRAM WAS ENACTED	CURRENT PROGRAM TYPE	SCHEDULES/ DRUGS COVERED	INITIAL PROGRAM(S) TYPE	YEAR PREVIOUS PROGRAM ENACTMENT
Alabama	2004	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Alaska	2008	Electronic	C-I, II, III, IV, V under federal law C-IA, IIA, IIIA, IVA, VA under state law		
Arizona	2007	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
California	2005	Electronic/single-copy serialized security form	C-II, III, IV, V	Triplicate, serialized/Electronic Triplicate alone	1996 1939
Colorado	2005	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Connecticut	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Hawaii	2002	Electronic	C-II, III, IV	Duplicate/Electronic Duplicate	1996 1943
Idaho	2001	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V	Duplicate/Electronic Triplicate	1997 1967
Illinois	1999	Electronic	C-II	Triplicate	1961
Indiana	2004	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V	Electronic, C-II only Triplicate	1994 1987
Iowa	2006	Electronic	C-II, C-III & IV as determined by advisory council		
Kansas	2008	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Kentucky	1998	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Louisiana	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V as determined by advisory council		
Maine	2003	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Massachusetts	1992	Electronic	C-II		
Michigan	2002	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V	Single-copy, serialized, Electronic Triplicate	1993 1988
Minnesota	2007	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		

Mississippi	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Nevada	1995	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
New Jersey	2009	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
New Mexico	2005	Electronic	C-II, III, IV	Electronic, C-II only	1994-2000
New York	2005	Electronic/serialized security form	C-II, III, IV, V	Single-copy, serialized/ Electronic C-II & benzos Triplicate	1998 1972
North Carolina	2005	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
North Dakota	2005	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Ohio	2005	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Oklahoma	1990	Electronic	C-II		
Pennsylvania	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Rhode Island	1997	Electronic	C-II, III	Duplicate	1978
South Carolina	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Tennessee	2002	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Texas*	2007	Electronic/serialized security form	C-II, III, IV, V	Single-copy, serialized/Electronic C-II only Triplicate	1997 1981
Utah	1995	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
Vermont	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Virginia	2006	Electronic	C-II, III, IV	Electronic (limited to SW region) C-II only	2002
Washington	2007	Electronic	C-II, III, IV, V		
West Virginia <sup>a</sup>	1995	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		
Wyoming	2003	Electronic	C-II, III, IV		

Notes:  
(1) Current as of 09/01/2009; prescription monitoring programs are subject to change.  
(2) Washington's previous program, utilizing triplicate prescriptions, was used for disciplinary purposes only and was not included.  
\* Indicates physicians are required to obtain state-issued prescription forms.  
<sup>a</sup> The West Virginia program was discontinued in 1998, but re-authorized in 2002.  
Sources: U.S. General Accounting Office, "Prescription Drugs: State Monitoring Programs Provide Useful Tool to Reduce Diversion" May 2002; Drug Enforcement Administration, "Prescription Accountability Resource Guide," September 1998; and updated information obtained from Lexis.